

Cooking in the Danger Zone

Haiti and Mexico

10.00.00		Cooking in the Danger Zone Theme Music
10.00.06	Stefan Gates	I'm a food writer and I'm usually pretty adventurous when it comes to eating.
10.00.11		Music
10.00.16	Stefan Gates	But now I'm heading off on a very different kind of adventure; to places where food and how it's made present some of the world's biggest challenges and threats.
10.00.27		Music
10.00.28	Stefan Gates	This time I'm going to be cooking in the danger zone.
10.00.32		Music
10.00.33	Title Page	<h1>Cooking</h1> <h2>IN THE DANGER ZONE</h2>
10.00.36		Music
10.00.37	Stefan Gates	The United States of America is the richest and most powerful nation on earth but it borders some of the poorest.
10.00.43		Music
10.00.48	Stefan Gates	America's superpower status influences the way that neighbouring countries live and even what they eat. In Mexico I find out how a trade deal with America started a revolution and is now driving thousands of Mexican farmers off their land and over the US border.
10.01.04		Music
10.01.07	Stefan Gates	But first I visit Haiti where cheap American food imports are causing even more misery in what's already one of the most deprived places on the planet.
10.01.17		Cooking in the Danger Zone Theme Music

10.01.25		Music
10.01.27	Stefan Gates	Haiti is the poorest country in the western hemisphere. Most of the children here are malnourished and life expectancy is just fifty-two years.
10.01.35		Music
10.01.36	Stefan Gates	The country is struggling to get back on its feet after throwing off two bloody dictatorships and numerous military coups. The new government is so weak that criminal gangs have been openly fighting for control of the capital city, Port-au-Prince.
10.01.49		Music
10.01.50	Stefan Gates	With gun battles raging in the streets and up to three hundred kidnappings a month, things became so bad here that seven thousand UN troops were brought in to restore order.
10.01.59		Music
10.02.00	Stefan Gates	There's still a lot of violence here so I was ordered to wear a bullet proof vest and not to walk the streets on my own. I joined a UN patrol heading for Cité Soleil, the largest and most dangerous slum in the city where a quarter of a million people live.
10.02.17	Stefan Gates	We're in a UN armoured personnel carrier and the military go round in these into the worst areas of Cité Soleil.
10.02.27		Music
10.02.29	Stefan Gates	Since these Brazilian troops arrived they've managed to seize back control from the gangs in many areas. They're not liked by everyone round here but the residents we met certainly seemed happy to see them.
10.02.41	Woman resident	Subtitles We thank God because with you here, we can work safely.
10.02.50	Stefan Gates	There's rubbish piled up on the streets, it absolutely stinks around here. There's no, there's no running water; they're open drains down the side of each road. It's a really gruesome place.
10.03.06	Stefan Gates	I wanted to find out about Haitian street food and I was surprised to find that this crowd of people was queuing up to buy cakes made of mud.
10.03.14	Stefan Gates	This is a cake made of clay, made of dirt. What do people do with these?
10.03.20	Man	Subtitle They eat them!
10.03.21	Stefan Gates	Who eats things like this?

10.03.23	Man	Subtitle Everybody.
	Woman	Subtitle Everybody.
10.03.26	Stefan Gates	Haitians eat these cakes for the minerals in the clay. They're supposed to be particularly beneficial for pregnant women.
10.03.33	Stefan Gates	Your mouth sticks together. It's an interesting flavour. It doesn't taste of anything; it tastes of clay. What's really weird about it is it's got the consistency of chocolate. It's solid and then melts to this sort of melting chocolaty consistency in your mouth, which is umm, which is quite nice. There you go.
10.03.56	Stefan Gates	Hunger's an enormous problem in Haiti with nearly half the population undernourished so food's a powerful tool. The UN troops hand out food aid as part of a hearts and minds strategy to win over the locals. When we arrived at the food distribution point a huge queue was waiting.
10.04.15	Stefan Gates	There must be a hundred soldiers here, plus more guarding the entrance down at the end just to hand out some hot dogs, which is a measure of, of how desperate the situation is I guess.
10.04.25	UN Soldier	Subtitles If you don't have big controls, the people fight for the food.
10.04.29	Stefan Gates	Yeah.
10.04.34	Stefan Gates	The soldiers let the smaller children in first because they're the most vulnerable. Each child received one bread roll filled with meat sauce and a cup of orange squash.
10.04.53	Stefan Gates	The Brazilian soldiers also laid on entertainment. These kids have grown up surrounded by casual violence and many of them have lost relatives in the fighting.
10.05.02	Stefan Gates	Since the army came and started pushing the gangsters out, have things changed in Cité Soleil?
10.05.10	Woman	Subtitles A load of gang members were walking around last night with machetes. They slashed some poor people. They butchered every poor person they found. They cut their heads off.
10.05.21	Stefan Gates	Do you think most of the kids in Cité Soleil are hungry?

10.05.24	Boy 1	Subtitle Yes.
10.05.24	Girl	Subtitle Yes.
10.05.26	Boy 2	Subtitle Yes, many of our parents have died.
10.05.29	Boy 3	Subtitle My father died.
10.05.32	Boy 2	Subtitle My father is dead, as well.
10.05.36	Stefan Gates	As well as handing out food the soldiers threw a party to get the locals on side. The UN forces have improved the security situation in Haiti but the country's problems run so deep that it's an uneasy kind of peace.
10.05.50		Music
10.05.57	Stefan Gates	Just outside the capital is Haiti's biggest sugar cane farm. Under French rule Haiti was the richest colony in the new world and the world's leading sugar cane producer.
10.06.11	Stefan Gates	But the industry was built on the back of slavery and it was run with extraordinary cruelty. Many of the half a million African slaves brought here were flogged, starved or buried alive for minor offences.
10.06.25	Stefan Gates	Like most Haitians Jacques is descended from those slaves. He's one of the few people in Haiti who still work in the sugar industry now.
10.06.34	Stefan Gates	Do you eat a lot of this?
10.06.35	Jacques	Subtitle I eat sugar cane all day long.
10.06.39	Stefan Gates	Do you earn decent money cutting sugar cane?
10.06.43	Jacques	Subtitle I don't earn a lot. I'm a poor guy.
10.06.48	Stefan Gates	How much do you earn every day?
10.06.51	Jacques	Subtitle I earn \$5 a day.
10.06.56	Stefan Gates	Compared to the average income for a Haitian that's kind of double.

10.07.01	Stefan Gates	Back in the seventies this country produced six million tonnes of sugar cane a year but this once thriving industry is now on the verge of collapse.
10.07.11	Stefan Gates	One of the problems is that thirty years of political turmoil have left Haiti the most corrupt country on earth.
10.07.19	Stefan Gates	That's stunt sugar cane cutting. Ok, I'll try and do it. Watch this, watch this. I'm going to get it. I'm going to get it. Show me again. Show me one more time.
10.07.38	Stefan Gates	Oh, I'm covered in sugar.
10.07.40		Music
10.07.48	Stefan Gates	There is one element of Haiti's slave heritage that's still going strong.
10.07.52		Music
10.07.54	Stefan Gates	We're on our way to join a voodoo ceremony that's going on and I haven't a clue what to expect but obviously I have thoughts of trance like states and umm, zombie spirits and things. I'm sure it's nothing like that but I am full of trepidation.
10.08.16		Voodoo ceremony
10.08.21	Stefan Gates	Max Bauvoir is a bio-chemist turned voodoo priest. He's invited me to his temple just outside Port-au-Prince to take part in a ceremony.
10.08.30		Voodoo ceremony
10.08.42	Stefan Gates	When the slaves were brought over from West Africa by the French they brought their spirit religion with them. But it was strictly forbidden by their Catholic French masters so the slaves disguised their voodoo gods as Catholic saints.
10.08.55		Voodoo ceremony
10.09.03	Stefan Gates	The ceremony used rhythm and dancing to send the worshippers into a trance like state where they were at one with the spirit world.
10.09.09		Voodoo ceremony
10.09.12	Stefan Gates	Started off as being sort of funny, ridiculous joining in with people doing silly white man's dance and then you get kind of carried away by it. And you don't quite know what's going on any more.
10.09.21		Voodoo ceremony
10.09.23	Stefan Gates	A goat is led into the temple and as the guest I'm asked to wash it with herbs. This is to make it smell acceptable to the gods.
10.09.31		Voodoo ceremony

10.09.33	Stefan Gates	I've heard that voodoo can involve animal sacrifice. Apparently it charges the spirits with enough energy to actually possess the worshippers here in the ceremony.
10.09.42		Voodoo ceremony
10.09.49	Stefan Gates	Suddenly one of the women fell into a trance. She was channelling Azuli, the Goddess of Love.
10.09.55		Voodoo ceremony
10.10.02	Stefan Gates	Unlike other spirits Azuli can't speak, she can only cluck.
10.10.06		Voodoo ceremony
10.10.09	Stefan Gates	I was led away to dance and while I was gone the possessed woman sacrificed the goat as an offering to Azuli.
10.10.15		Voodoo ceremony
10.10.23	Stefan Gates	After its throat was cut the blood was collected in the bowl.
10.10.26		Voodoo ceremony
10.10.40	Stefan Gates	I'm relatively cynical about spiritualism myself but that was, it's quite umm, yeah, you get carried away there but what was it all about?
10.10.49	Max	All those drums and the songs combine and also the dances, all that together, make one vibrate.
10.10.58	Stefan Gates	I was definitely vibrating, yeah.
10.11.00	Max	Certainly and what you don't understand probably is that you were vibrating at the speed or at the frequency of the world. The world and you became one.
10.11.14	Stefan Gates	What's the significance of a goat being sacrificed; why does that have to be done?
10.11.19	Max	Of course everything was symbolically represented by eating those leaves. It agreed to be part of the world, part of the universe, I'm sure that tomorrow morning you will quote me over the phone, to tell me; Max I do feel fantastic.
10.11.37		Music
10.11.39	Stefan Gates	When the slaves rebelled against the French plantation owners in seventeen ninety-one, it became the world's only successful slave rebellion. They created the first ever black republic and many of them turned to rice farming to provide a living. I headed for the main rice producing area, the Artibonite Valley.
10.11.57	Stefan Gates	Just arrived in the village where we're staying the night and apparently there's a cock fight going on.
10.12.10	Stefan Gates	The winner of this match went on to fight another round but for the loser there was a different fate in store.
10.12.20	Stefan Gates	What will you do with him now?

10.12.22	Man	Subtitles I'm going to put him in a pot and eat him.
10.12.26	Stefan Gates	Is he no good anymore?
10.12.27	Man	Subtitle He's finished.
10.12.30	Stefan Gates	Twenty years ago this valley alone produced almost enough rice to feed the whole of Haiti. But an influx of cheap American rice has driven many small farmers like Meye out of business.
10.12.41	Stefan Gates	This is the local rice?
10.12.43	Meye	Subtitles The problem is that we can't compete with imported rice.
10.12.51	Stefan Gates	Why is the imported rice so much cheaper?
10.12.53	Meye	Subtitles It's because the import tariff is low. If it were higher, less American rice would come in.
10.13.03		Music
10.13.05	Stefan Gates	American rice began to flood into the country in the eighties after the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank demanded that Haiti drop its import tariffs on rice in exchange for loans.
10.13.17	Stefan Gates	Since then the Haitian rice crop has dropped by half and rice imports mainly from the USA have increased fifty fold.
10.13.24		Music
10.13.25	Stefan Gates	Subtitle Is it this one?
10.13.26	Meye	Subtitles No, that one's not ready for harvesting.
10.13.28		Music
10.13.34	Stefan Gates	So will it just take four days to clear, to cut this entire field?
10.13.37	Meye	Subtitle Yes, four days.

- 10.13.41 Stefan Gates **American rice farmers are also heavily subsidised and this keeps their prices artificially low. Haitian farmers on the other hand receive nothing from their government. It's no wonder they're finding it hard to compete.**
- 10.13.57 Stefan Gates Tired of bending over with your face stuck in, reeds of grass, chucking out all sorts of pests up your trousers. Do you think your kids will, will grow up to be rice farmers?
- 10.14.11 Meye **Subtitles**
If they had the opportunity,
I don't think
they would ever do this job.
- 10.14.17 Stefan Gates I'm exhausted.
- 10.14.20 Stefan Gates **It's a labour intensive process. This half an hour of harvesting will produce just three small bowls of rice.**
- 10.14.29 Stefan Gates **We took our rice to have the husks removed at the local rice mill owned by Ulysses.**
- 10.14.36 Stefan Gates **This ancient machine is the only one for miles around.**
- 10.14.40 Stefan Gates **American food exporters rightly say that they're lowering the price of food but by flooding the market with cheap rice it destroys the local economy.**
- 10.14.51 Ulysses **Subtitles**
The economy of the country
is based on rice.
You mill it and you sell it -
you go to market.
You make a little bit of money.
That's what pays
for the kids' schooling.
- 10.15.04 Stefan Gates What do you think about the American rice imports?
- 10.15.06 Ulysses **Subtitles**
If our rice is worthless, it feels
like our culture is as well
and I feel discouraged
about working.
You get less back when you spend.
- 10.15.19 Stefan Gates **Meye invited me to dinner with his family. His wife had prepared a meal of dried fish served unsurprisingly with rice.**
- 10.15.28 Stefan Gates **But Haitian dinner etiquette means that she did more than just cook the meal.**
- 10.15.34 Stefan Gates In my country this, this is quite strange for, for, for a wife to feed her husband.
- 10.15.40 Meye's Wife **Subtitles**
He's my husband.
That's why I feed him.

10.15.43	Stefan Gates	Can he not do it himself?
10.15.45	Meye	Subtitles I work hard all day long. It's only fair that she works too by putting food into my mouth.
10.15.53	Stefan Gates	So, who's going to feed me?
10.15.54	Meye's Wife	Subtitle Your wife.
10.15.57	Stefan Gates	My wife isn't here. Ah!
10.16.04	Stefan Gates	Subtitle Thank you.
10.16.06	Stefan Gates	I'm going to go home and I'm going to insist that my wife feeds me from now on; it's definitely the way ahead.
10.16.16	Stefan Gates	It might not go down well with her!
10.16.19		Music
10.16.23	Stefan Gates	That night the villagers decided to throw a party.
10.16.26		Music
10.16.31	Meye	Subtitles He's singing to the spirits using ancient voodoo. Pretty soon you may become possessed.
10.16.42	Stefan Gates	The most enthusiastic singing of the evening was reserved for a song about the people who live in the neighbouring village. Apparently they're a bunch of thieves.
10.16.49		Music
10.16.57	Meye	Subtitles Drinking really helps to contact the spirits.
10.17.00	Stefan Gates	I bet. I bet it does.
10.17.02		Music
10.17.19	Meye	Subtitle Good morning.
10.17.19	Woman	Subtitle Good morning.

10.17.23	Stefan Gates	That was a terrible, terrible night. And it was incredibly hot and full of mosquitoes. But I'd feel ok if it wasn't for the crushing hangover that I'm now sporting.
10.17.42	Stefan Gates	With my head throbbing I left the village and went back into town for what my guide Mario described as the Haitian equivalent of a full English breakfast.
10.17.53	Stefan Gates	Is this good; what's it made from? Yeah, yeah absolutely, what's it made from though?
10.17.58	Woman at stall	Subtitles It's made from crab, meat and a leaf found locally.
10.18.02	Stefan Gates	Ok, could I have a portion of this one please?
10.18.07	Woman at stall	Subtitle Do you want it spicy?
10.18.09	Stefan Gates	A little. That's great and for my friend, I would like a portion of the pork with some plantain as well.
10.18.21	Stefan Gates	Can we see your kitchen?
10.18.24	Mario	Come on in.
10.18.25	Stefan Gates	Merci.
10.18.26	Mario	Subtitle Is this the crab dish?
10.18.32	Woman in kitchen	Subtitle We love this stuff.
10.18.35	Stefan Gates	Is, is food one of the ways that, that, one of the best ways of making money in Haiti?
10.18.39	Woman in kitchen	Subtitles Yes, definitely. It's helped me raise three children by myself, and send them to school in Port-au-Prince. I had no husband, yet I bought a house. I worked and bought some land and the restaurant.
10.18.52	Stefan Gates	And the rice that you make here, is it, is it Haitian rice or is it from the USA?

10.18.57	Woman in kitchen	Subtitles Everybody uses Miami rice now. Before, you could get our local varieties, called Shayla and Malanousa. They don't have them any more.
10.19.12	Stefan Gates	Finally it was breakfast time. The crab was stewed with a local leaf called Lalo.
10.19.17	Stefan Gates	That's nice isn't it? It's, it is quite, it's a bit like spinach, it's a bit but it's slightly sour but it's got that slightly metallic taste of spinach. This is the plantain; it's a vicious curry sauce.
10.19.34		Music
10.19.37	Stefan Gates	As we drove out of the Artibonite Valley I noticed another reason why Haitian agriculture was suffering as lush green fields gave way to exposed rock.
10.19.48	Stefan Gates	We were just passing through this mountainous area and umm, we came across this extraordinary flood channel, basically ninety-eight percent of the trees in Haiti have been cut down to be used as charcoal, which is the main cooking fuel that they use here. And what's happened is that there's no forest cover, there's no cover to actually bind the soil to the mountains and so you get these incredibly steep hillsides which, which are planted with a lot of potatoes and, and onions around here. The moment the rains come it will just come cascading down of the hills and it makes these enormous flood channels and this is, this is just all the stuff that's been ripped off, off the hillside.
10.20.24	Stefan Gates	With so little top soil crops struggle to grow and once the soil's gone it's effectively gone for good, it takes an inch of soil up to a thousand years to form. That's bad news for Haiti's farmers who are seeing their crop yields plummet.
10.20.38	Stefan Gates	The situation is so serious that the World Food Programme's had to step in to provide emergency food aid. In the village of Chaufad local people work on a road building programme in exchange for basic food provisions.
10.20.51	Stefan Gates	This is what people get, this is World Food Programme rations. These are a gift of Canada. That's come from, from Europe. What are these?
10.21.00	Man	Rice from Pakistan.
10.21.02	Stefan Gates	So the EC, Europe has bought this from Pakistan and shipped it over here.
10.21.06	Stefan Gates	So American rice imports damage the Haitian rice industry and the Europeans ship in Pakistani rice as food aid for hungry Haitian farmers. This can't be the most straightforward way of helping the people here.
10.21.21	Stefan Gates	As well as rice the villagers receive oil, beans and salt. Father Estivan is the local priest who'd arranged for the World Food Programme to come to the village.

10.21.31	Stefan Gates	Do you think that the rest of the world has a moral responsibility to help the hungry?
10.21.36	Father Estivan	Subtitles I want us to apply an old Chinese proverb that says, "Instead of giving us food, teach us how to grow it." Because if we learn how to produce, we will not be dependent, and our stomachs won't depend on food aid.
10.21.54	Stefan Gates	Can you show us what you've been given today? And how many people will this feed?
10.22.01	Woman	Subtitles That will be able to feed all 10 of us living in our house.
10.22.05	Stefan Gates	How far do you need to take this?
10.22.08	Woman	Subtitles I have to walk for four hours through the hills.
10.22.11	Stefan Gates	My God; that's, that's a tough job?
10.22.13	Woman	Subtitles You have to eat. You have no choice.
10.22.17	Stefan Gates	Can I try and carry this? Oh my God! I can feel my back about to snap. This is heavy. It would give you a headache.
10.22.42	Stefan Gates	You're a, you're a stronger woman than, than I'm a man, that's for sure.
10.22.46	Stefan Gates	Subtitle Good bye.
10.22.48		Music
10.22.59	Stefan Gates	American imports might be damaging this place but surprisingly some people hope that exports from Haiti to its richer neighbour might be one of this country's best prospects.
10.23.08	Stefan Gates	One of the few things Haiti does export these days is mangos; the highly sought after Madame Francis variety is only grown here and they export around two and a half million boxes to the USA every year.
10.23.24	Jean Maurice	Start peeling downwards.
10.23.26	Stefan Gates	Oh wow! That's a really, really strong flavour.

- 10.23.30 Jean Maurice This mango has not been refrigerated; this one did not have a hot water treatment so you're eating the real thing.
- 10.23.37 Stefan Gates **Jean Maurice has created a network of small producers who are working together to raise standards and increase the export market.**
- 10.23.45 Jean Maurice The mangos produce fruit in different stages, so you could see in a tree sometimes you see a fruit, you see a small fruit and sometimes you'll see flowers.
- 10.23.56 Stefan Gates So what, what's the importance of, of mangos to Haiti?
- 10.24.00 Jean Maurice It's considered as the first agricultural export, all of the export depends on small farming. I'm an average farmer because I own four or five trees.
- 10.24.11 Stefan Gates So that, most people only have four trees.
- 10.24.12 Jean Maurice Most people own four or five trees.
- 10.24.15 Stefan Gates **Mango trees are resistant to both drought and fire so it's a reliable crop even for farmers who only have a small plot of land. But it's certainly labour intensive.**
- 10.24.25 Stefan Gates So what do you, where, ah, there's good ones up here. Hey, hey, you got it. This looks actually ripe. C'est bon. Ok. Coming down. Ready and go.
- 10.24.38 Jean Maurice That will be your lunch.
- 10.24.39 Stefan Gates That's lunch. Excellent. This is modern technology interfering with ancient tradition; he's having to answer his mobile phone half way up a mango tree.
- 10.24.49 Stefan Gates **Although mango is a dependable crop, desperate farmers are sometimes forced to cut down their trees to sell as fuel.**
- 10.24.57 Stefan Gates If somebody wanted to chop this down for charcoal, what, what would they get for that?
- 10.25.01 Jean Maurice Well they would probably get the same amount of money as charcoal once as it's bringing to them every year in terms of selling the fresh mango.
- 10.25.11 Stefan Gates So you'd only burn it if you were desperate really.
- 10.25.13 Jean Maurice If you have one child that is sick after the mango season and they need to cut the tree so they can save that child.
- 10.25.21 Stefan Gates One crisis and you need money then and all you have is a tree then that sort of cuts, cuts your ability to earn money for, for next year.
- 10.25.28 Jean Maurice Well we, mango has become the safe deposit of the small farmer.
- 10.25.36 Stefan Gates **The mango industry is still relatively small but it does show that Haiti's capable of exporting to America.**
- 10.25.42 Stefan Gates That's pretty good.

- 10.25.45 Stefan Gates **And there's one other glimmer of hope. Just twenty minutes away from the slums of Haiti's second city, Cap Haitien, I drove through some heavily armed gates and entered another world.**
- 10.25.57 Stefan Gates Wow, this is like nowhere else on Haiti. I literally haven't seen anything this organised and clean and beautiful on this whole, in the whole country.
- 10.26.16 Stefan Gates **But all this order and cleanliness wasn't for the benefit of ordinary Haitians.**
- 10.26.22 Stefan Gates That is the Voyager of the Seas packed with nice wealthy passengers umm and it might be odd that they're coming here but it's kind of, that could be Haiti's great white hope.
- 10.26.35 Stefan Gates **Labadi Beach is a private resort reserved exclusively for the use of visiting cruise ships.**
- 10.26.43 Music
- 10.26.44 Stefan Gates **For these three and a half thousand mainly American tourists the closest they get to Haitian culture is a bit of traditional drumming.**
- 10.26.51 Music
- 10.26.55 Stefan Gates **The passengers will be on Haiti for a total of five hours and they won't leave the beach. And they won't taste any local food or drink either. Their supplies are all brought over from the ship.**
- 10.27.10 Woman We're resting right now; we've been busy on the cruise ship.
- 10.27.15 Stefan Gates It's been hard work on your cruise ship?
- 10.27.16 Woman Yeah.
- 10.27.18 Stefan Gates Do you know, do you know anything about Haiti at all?
- 10.27.20 Woman No.
- 10.27.20 Stefan Gates Do you know what sort of lies beyond the other side here?
- 10.27.23 Woman I don't know what's on the rest of the island.
- 10.27.26 Stefan Gates **David runs the beach for the cruise line and he was realistic about Haiti's prospects as a tourist destination.**
- 10.27.32 David We do confine the guests to the site because there really isn't that much on offer outside of the site at this stage.
- 10.27.39 Stefan Gates What does Haiti need to change in order to allow companies to, to feel happy, you know, investing in Haiti.
- 10.27.49 David It would be very difficult here, at this moment in time to bring in any amount of tourists, which is probably what will bring Haiti up and, and, and bring Haiti into the future, it's a beautiful place, there are some amazingly beautiful beaches, there is a lot of potential and the infrastructure just isn't here to support it as yet.
- 10.28.08 Stefan Gates But, but does the wealth trickle down?

- 10.28.11 David We have two hundred full time staff and plus the additional staff for core days like musicians and so on. So we, you know, we get up to about five hundred people on site. That's five hundred people with a regular income, which is not something that you're necessarily going to find anywhere else to that, definitely not to that scale.
- 10.28.29 Music
- 10.28.34 Stefan Gates **For the tourists the highlight of the day was an all American barbeque with a spot of local entertainment.**
- 10.28.40 Music
- 10.28.50 Stefan Gates **Just across the bay is Labadi Village where many of the people who work on the beach live.**
- 10.28.57 Stefan Gates I'd say this is the, this is the second best place I've been in Haiti. Labadi was the best and this isn't bad at all.
- 10.29.05 Stefan Gates **The village is obviously benefiting from tourist income. But for some of the people here the cruise ship passengers might as well be on another planet.**
- 10.29.13 Stefan Gates Have you ever met any of the guests who, who actually come on the ship, any of the people who are on holiday?
- 10.29.20 Woman **Subtitles**
We just see them in the distance on their jet skis.
- 10.29.26 Stefan Gates That seems extraordinary, I mean there's half a million people every year who arrive here, a few hundred metres away and you've never met one.
- 10.29.35 Woman **Subtitles**
Sometimes, they come in very close, but they don't come ashore.
- 10.29.42 Stefan Gates Well that was it, they've, they've all gone back to the ship, they've been ferried back there so they're here, they were here for about three to five hours, something like that. Umm, and that was their entire experience of Haiti. And, and it is weird, it is weird that they never left this compound, they kind of never left America in a funny way.
- 10.29.59 Music
- 10.30.00 Stefan Gates **This place might seem a little grotesque but Labadi Beach is providing jobs and income to Haitians, if they can persuade enough Americans to come and visit then tourism like this could be a valuable industry.**
- 10.30.11 Music
- 10.30.13 Stefan Gates **But Americans sometimes prefer to keep their neighbours at arms length; as I discovered at my next destination.**
- 10.30.19 Music

BBC Cooking in the Danger Zone: Haiti and Mexico

10.30.20		Cooking in the Danger Zone music
10.30.31		Music
10.30.37	Man in mask	Subtitles Women, children and old people first. Let's go!
10.30.41		Music
10.30.47	Stefan Gates	Two am in the Mexican desert.
10.30.49		Music
10.30.51	Stefan Gates	We've been on the go for about an hour now. It's quite chaotic; you can't really get any sense of where you're going or where you've come from.
10.30.59		Music
10.31.01	Stefan Gates	Every year half a million Mexicans attempt to cross illegally into the United States of America.
10.31.07		Music
10.31.09	Stefan Gates	Of those, around five hundred will die in the desert trying to make it across.
10.31.15	Stefan Gates	Looks like we've been rumbled.
10.31.17		Music
10.31.18	Stefan Gates	And many others are picked up by US border patrols and returned to Mexico.
10.31.22		Music/gunfire
10.32.24	Man	Subtitle Crouch down!
10.32.26	Policeman	Don't move! Hey, don't move. Don't move. Hey!
10.31.29		Music/gunfire
10.31.40	Policeman	Subtitle How many of you are there?
10.31.41		Music
10.31.51	Policeman	Raise your hands. Stay on the line.
10.31.56		Music
10.32.00	Stefan Gates	Don't worry! I haven't really been arrested. This isn't for real.
10.32.11	Man in mask	Subtitle Where are you from?

	Stefan Gates	Subtitle London, England.
10.32.13	Man in mask	Subtitles He's already picking up a bit of Spanish!
10.32.17	Stefan Gates	Oddly enough this is a Mexican tourist attraction. In this forest near Mexico City people pay to experience what it's like trying to break into America.
10.32.27	Stefan Gates	The village that runs the tourist site knows exactly how to make it as authentic as possible because an incredible ninety percent of the village has left for the USA. The remaining villagers are desperate for people to wake up to the consequences of this mass migration.
10.32.43	Man in mask	Subtitles This night is in honour of all the migrants who left with the hope, the dream of finding a better quality of life. 90% of our community have migrated, leaving behind our land, our culture and our customs.
10.33.05	Stefan Gates	When a whole community ups and leaves it's clear that something's gone seriously wrong in the Mexican countryside. I'm here to find out why so many people are fleeing their land for the United States.
10.33.20		Music
10.33.29	Stefan Gates	Mexico City is home to a food culture that goes back for thousands of years. La Merced is the biggest market in a city of nineteen million people; it's full of foods that have been eaten in this part of the world since well before the Aztecs.
10.33.46	Stefan Gates	Wow, this is a whole umm, whole stall of cactus. In fact it's a whole section of cactus.
10.33.51		Music
10.33.54	Stall holder 1	Subtitles These are flies. They were the favourite food of the Aztecs.
10.34.00	Stefan Gates	Those are fly eggs; that's just extraordinary.
10.33.03		Music
10.34.07	Stall holder 2	Subtitle These are ant larvae.

10.34.08		Music
10.34.15	Stefan Gates	Yeah. Very strong.
10.34.17	Stall holder 3	Subtitle Duck intestines.
10.34.18		Music
10.34.23	Stefan Gates	Ooh, it's nice. It's very ducky.
10.34.26	Stefan Gates	But nowadays traditional foods like these are delicacies and far too expensive for most ordinary Mexicans; half of them earn less than a pound a day.
10.34.37	Stefan Gates	Whilst Haitians depend on rice, here it's corn dough that's the staple of the Mexican diet. It's pressed into the three hundred billion tortillas that Mexicans eat each year; that's three thousand tortillas each.
10.34.51	Stefan Gates	At this neighbourhood tortilla shop Maria showed me how to make them.
10.34.55	Stefan Gates	How important are tortillas to, to Mexicans?
10.34.59	Maria	Subtitles They are the basic food in Mexico because we hardly eat any bread.
10.35.06	Stefan Gates	The dough was pressed and cut into discs which passed through the oven and they were cooked in seconds.
10.35.13	Stefan Gates	Can I do it; can I try now? Wow! They're really hot.
10.35.21	Stefan Gates	But these little discs of corn have become such a contentious issue here in Mexico that they've started a civil war.
10.35.27		Music
10.35.29	Stefan Gates	I left Mexico City and headed south to the state of Chiapas. This is the birth place of corn, also known as maize. It was first cultivated here five thousand years ago.
10.35.38		Music
10.35.42	Stefan Gates	Every village around here grows its own corn on land owned collectively by the locals. Miguel from the village of Acteal took me out into the fields.
10.35.50	Stefan Gates	Do you get many snakes in corn fields?
10.35.52	Miguel	No. No.
10.36.54	Stefan Gates	Excellent.
10.36.59	Stefan Gates	Why is maize so important to you; why not eat other products?

10.36.03	Miguel	Subtitles According to our Mayan tradition, we were created from corn... Yellow, white and black.
10.36.16	Stefan Gates	This type of peasant farming isn't very productive. These fields only produce around a third the amount of corn per hectare that you get from a big industrial corn farm in America. But it is ecologically sound, it's totally organic and there are many different kinds of plant growing in this field at the same time, which is good for disease and pest resistance.
10.36.36	Miguel	Subtitles This is Hierbamora. It's full of vitamins.
10.36.44	Stefan Gates	Is that good? Can I try?
10.36.53	Stefan Gates	Tastes like weeds.
10.36.56	Miguel	Subtitle This one is more bitter.
10.36.59	Stefan Gates	More bitter! The last one was quite bitter. Let's try it. Wow! What are you trying to do to me; it's actually a prickly, oh, it's like eating a thistle. Lacerating my mouth.
10.37.23	Stefan Gates	But their entire way of life came under threat in nineteen ninety-four when a Free Trade Agreement with the United States came into effect.
10.37.30		Music
10.37.31	Stefan Gates	In preparation for the deal the Mexican government decided to privatise communal land and allow individual ownership. The villagers around here were suspicious. They were worried that their land would fall into the hands of rich landowners.
10.37.47	Miguel	Subtitles The conflict began because of the Free Trade Agreement. They wanted to take away our land... ...so that we would become their slaves.
10.38.02		Music
10.38.04	Stefan Gates	Some of the peasants formed an army, known as the Zapatistas and they declared war on the Mexican government. Twelve days of street fighting followed, leaving hundreds of people dead.
10.38.15		Music

- 10.38.16 Stefan Gates **Miguel's village supported the rebels but they paid a heavy price for defending their land.**
- 10.38.20 Music
- 10.38.23 Stefan Gates **Forty-five of the villagers were praying in this church when pro-government paramilitaries opened fire on them.**
- 10.38.31 Miguel **Subtitles**
You can still see the holes
where the bullets went in.
You can see them here,
all over.
They went through
to the other side.
- 10.38.46 Stefan Gates **The villagers fled from the church and tried to hide but the paramilitaries followed them and carried on shooting.**
- 10.38.55 Miguel **Subtitles**
Down this bank,
their blood flowed
and collected in a pool
down below.
- 10.39.04 Music
- 10.39.06 Stefan Gates **All forty-five people were killed, including many children.**
- 10.39.09 Music
- 10.39.18 Stefan Gates **But the villagers who survived refused to give in. Like many others in this area they still operate entirely outside Mexican government control, even now, fourteen years on from the uprising.**
- 10.39.34 Stefan Gates **The people affected by the conflict are mostly indigenous Mexicans whose ancestors were living here long before the Spanish arrived five hundred years ago.**
- 10.39.43 Stefan Gates **A third of the people in this part of Mexico don't even speak Spanish. Corn has been part of their culture for centuries and they've been preparing it in the same way since Mayan times.**
- 10.39.54 Stefan Gates **I dropped in on Maria Patastan, an indigenous rights campaigner who'd promised to show me how to make tortillas the traditional way. The only problem was we were running a bit late.**
- 10.40.04 Stefan Gates Maria; we're so sorry we're so late. We have some flowers for you. I'm so sorry; I'm Stefan, hello.
- 10.40.16 Maria **Subtitle**
Thank you so much.
- 10.40.18 Stefan Gates **Maria's daughter and granddaughter were already at work on the tortillas. They seemed a little surprised to see me in their kitchen.**

10.40.26	Maria's daughter	Subtitles The more women we have in the kitchen, the more tortillas we can make.
10.40.33	Stefan Gates	None of these women are really very keen on me cooking at all, it's clearly not a job for a bloke. So, so now I have to spread it out, yeah. Do I need to keep turning it around? It's circular. It's vaguely circular.
10.40.52	Stefan Gates	They're laughing through, with nervous fear because they know that I'm going to be good. Look at it, it's not bad. It's a bit skew-wiff. They've all got different techniques; that's why I'm getting confused.
10.41.06	Producer	Grandma was saying; yeah, he's a guy.
10.41.12	Stefan Gates	The discs of corn dough are heated on a griddle over a wood fire until they start to brown.
10.41.17	Stefan Gates	Ok, I might have to have a little try.
10.41.19	Maria	Subtitle They are ready. Have one!
10.41.22	Stefan Gates	It's not too different from the other ones. Ok, tell me what you think. Tell me what you think of my one?
10.41.36	Maria	Subtitle It's delicious!
10.41.40	Granddaughter	Subtitle It's very tasty.
10.41.44	Stefan Gates	I get the sense they're flattering me and they're kind of thinking, get out of my kitchen.
10.41.49	Stefan Gates	It was a good job she liked my tortillas because what Maria hadn't told me was that she had an interesting sideline as a witch.
10.41.57		Music
10.42.05	Stefan Gates	Crikey look at this, the inner sanctum. A very strong smell of incense in here.
10.42.09	Stefan Gates	Witches are actually pretty common around here. Every town in Mexico has at least one and they claim to be able to sort out everything from back problems to jealous lovers.
10.42.19		Music
10.42.20	Stefan Gates	Maria's noticed that I'm a bit spiritually mucky and she wants to give me a thorough cleansing with the help of the Virgin Mary, various spirits and some eggs.

10.42.30	Maria	Subtitles May he have relaxed feet, relaxed hands, body and flesh. Let nothing bad happen to him. Lord, take care of his flesh. May the plane never crash.
10.42.43	Stefan Gates	Despite this beating I was actually beginning to feel strangely calm.
10.42.50	Maria	Subtitle There. Done!
10.42.53	Stefan Gates	Thank you very much. I do, I feel very different. I feel I'm tingling.
10.42.58	Maria	Subtitles I asked for your family to have a wonderful year and for your two daughters not to have any accidents. Let's go. Shall we go?
10.43.14	Stefan Gates	As I left I realised that I'd never told her I had any daughters.
10.43.22	Stefan Gates	Maria's just nipped off to make a, a spiritual phone call. Oh no she hasn't, she's gone off to sort her son out with some petrol and this is great, she's given us her CV. The first time I've ever seen a witch with a CV. With pictures and everything. Haven't times changed? Not a hundred years ago we'd be dipping her.
10.43.45		Music
10.43.50	Stefan Gates	When the Zapatistas declared war against the government they weren't just trying to protect their collectively owned lands, they were fighting for more communal land throughout Mexico.
10.43.59		Music
10.44.02	Stefan Gates	During their uprising they seized many properties from private landowners like Marina and her family who were kicked off their ranch in nineteen ninety-four.
10.44.12	Stefan Gates	Marina?
10.44.12	Stefan Gates	Subtitle Hello, I'm Stefan.
	Marina	Subtitle Pleased to meet you.
10.44.17	Stefan Gates	She received no compensation for the land she lost and now she shares this modest townhouse.
10.44.22	Stefan Gates	What are you making here?

10.44.23	Marina	Subtitles I'm refrying some beans. These corn chips are home-made.
10.44.35	Stefan Gates	Wow! They're big. That's very filling as well, isn't it?
10.44.41	Stefan Gates	I wanted to know what the Zapatistas had actually done.
10.44.45	Stefan Gates	Can you explain to me what happened on the day that you had to leave your farm?
10.44.50	Marina	Subtitles First, they stole everything in the house. Then they began to steal the animals. I got a demand from them. I'll get the papers they sent me.
10.45.12	Marina	Subtitles "The land has no owner. It cannot be bought or sold. "It does not belong to whoever claims to be its owner "or the Government. "This land will be worked collectively "for the good of everyone."
10.45.27	Marina	Subtitles I don't go back there any more. It makes me sad to see the beautiful thing that we had. And now to see what state it's in. If one day they left our ranch, how would we get it back to working order? We wouldn't be able to. That is our situation.
10.45.53	Stefan Gates	It was time to talk to the Zapatistas themselves. I headed into the highlands and entered rebel territory.
10.46.00	Stefan Gates	So we've effectively left Mexican territory and you wouldn't really know it but we're now in Zapatista held land.
10.46.08		Music
10.46.08	Aston	EVERYTHING BELONGS TO EVERYONE
10.46.10	Stefan Gates	The rebels have seized over two thousand properties during the conflict and despite the overwhelming military superiority of the Mexican Army they still control around fifteen percent of the land in Chiapas. The government's wary of a confrontation as the rebels have widespread public support.

- 10.46.26 Music
- 10.46.29 Stefan Gates We're just coming into a town called Oventic, this is, this is really the heart of Zapatista military held territory.
- 10.46.37 Music
- 10.46.42 **Aston** **CIVIL PEACE CAMP**
- 10.46.46 Stefan Gates We're here at a small camp where they're guarding land and umm, there's about twenty-five Zapatista rebels umm, all wearing balaclavas which they always wear, certainly whenever there's any media present.
- 10.47.03 Stefan Gates **The Zapatistas launched their uprising on the day that the Free Trade Agreement with America came into force. It's hard to believe that these ill equipped farmers once brought the Mexican government to its knees.**
- 10.47.15 Zapatista 1 **Subtitles**
This is the fire
where we do our cooking.
This is where we rest.
- 10.47.23 Stefan Gates There are a lot of private landowners who have lost land because the Zapatistas have invaded; how do you justify doing that kind of thing?
- 10.47.31 Zapatista 2 **Subtitles**
They say the land is theirs,
but it is illegal land.
It belongs to the peasants.
We always say,
"We are the guardians. We look
after this land like a mother."
- 10.47.41 Stefan Gates What does your conflict have to do with America?
- 10.47.43 Zapatista 2 **Subtitles**
As indigenous people,
we don't accept
the Free Trade Agreement
because it will destroy
our livelihood.
We are already seeing
many indigenous people
head across the border,
where they are killed
like little birds.
That's the end result
of the poverty we have here.
- 10.48.06 Stefan Gates **We'd been standing in the midday sun for two hours and the temperature was over forty degrees.**
- 10.48.13 Stefan Gates Just let me into a little secret here; are you all just desperate for us to leave so you can take the balaclavas off?

10.48.20	Zapatista 1	Subtitles Yes, but we're used to it. Yes, yes.
10.48.26	Stefan Gates	Despite taking over large parts of the countryside the Zapatistas failed to stop the Free Trade Agreement coming into force.
10.48.35	Stefan Gates	Subtitle Thank you.
10.48.36	Stefan Gates	Since nineteen ninety-four Mexican exports have slowly risen and there is more American capital being invested in the country.
10.48.43		Music
10.48.45	Stefan Gates	But it's manufacturing that's seen most of the benefits. For farmers the deal spelt disaster; one and a half million of them have gone out of business since the agreement was signed. They were unable to compete with American farms that are both better equipped and better subsidised.
10.49.01	Stefan Gates	In a nearby bar I met two farmers Amador and Jesus who were struggling to compete with cheap American corn imports.
10.49.09	Amador	Subtitles Agriculture is not worth all the effort any more because we spend more than we get back. That's why people are leaving for other countries.
10.49.30	Stefan Gates	Have any of your family and friends migrated to the US?
10.49.34	Jesus	Subtitle Yes. I have a daughter in the US.
10.49.38	Stefan Gates	Do you miss her?
10.49.39	Jesus	Subtitles Yes. She's my daughter, isn't she?
10.49.47	Stefan Gates	Do you think she'll come back?
10.49.49	Jesus	Subtitle No.
	Stefan Gates	Subtitle Why?

10.49.52	Jesus	Subtitles Because she says she won't come back.
10.49.58	Amador	Subtitles If there were some government that could do something to stop the Free Trade Agreement, we would thank them all our lives.
10.50.10	Stefan Gates	I went to find out what foods were available in the local market.
10.50.14	Stefan Gates	It's, it's lunchtime so it's chaos.
10.50.22	Stefan Gates	There's every type of corn being eaten. This is the tacos section.
10.50.32	Stefan Gates	What are these?
10.50.33	Woman 1	Subtitle Ants.
10.50.35	Woman 2	Subtitles They're ants, but you can eat them. They're called Nocu. Eat them.
10.50.38	Woman 3	Subtitles They're only available in May, right?
10.50.40	Stefan Gates	Can I try one?
10.50.42	Woman 2	Subtitle He's going to try one!
10.50.44	Stefan Gates	They look very ugly.
10.50.46	Woman 3	Subtitle Yes, try it.
10.50.48	Woman 2	Subtitles But they are tasty. The handsome one will eat the ugly one.
10.50.54	Stefan Gates	You're such a flirt. Tastes a bit like peanuts.
10.51.03	Woman 2	Subtitle He says they taste like peanuts!
10.51.05	Stefan Gates	Farming is in such trouble that around forty thousand people from this state alone leave for America every year.

10.51.11	Stefan Gates	Ok.
10.51.13	Woman at stall	Subtitles People don't buy what we produce any more. It comes in cheaper from abroad. So people stop working the land, and go to the US for a better life.
10.51.22	Stefan Gates	Have you felt that kind of pressure, have you ever felt that you needed to leave and, and go somewhere that's more prosperous.
10.51.28	Man at stall	Subtitles Yes, it's tempting. Here you can't do anything. So you feel like going abroad for better opportunities.
10.51.40	Stefan Gates	So it seems to me that Mexico is importing corn and exporting Mexicans; well I suppose you could call that free trade.
10.51.49		Music
10.51.52	Stefan Gates	Like millions of Mexican farmers before me I left the countryside and headed north for the US border. My destination was the infamous border town of Tijuana, where Mexicans gather before attempting the crossing to America.
10.52.06	Stefan Gates	We've just arrived here at Tijuana Airport and it's quite startling because right over there, as you step out of the airport, is the border. That is the USA and right here in front of the wall are the border police.
10.52.18	Stefan Gates	The USA has beefed up its security along this fence to stop Mexicans hoping across to nearby San Diego. So now many of the migrants head out into the desert to take their chances with the heat.
10.52.30	Stefan Gates	As we came through customs there were lots of posters saying things like; beware the temperature in the desert is high enough to kill you and if you see any corpses on your way across to the USA please give us a call and we'll try and come and pick them up. That's quite scary stuff but it looks so tempting doesn't it, it's right there. That's the USA.
10.52.51		Music
10.53.54	Stefan Gates	I wondered how many people in Tijuana were just waiting to cross the border. Possibly even our driver Lupe who I'd started to suspect might have a colourful past.
10.53.05	Stefan Gates	Lupe, how, how come you've ended up here in Tijuana?

10.53.09	Lupe	Subtitles Well, I was deported from the US for selling drugs. I spent three years in a US state prison. Then, I spent a year in a federal prison in Texas.
10.53.23	Stefan Gates	Did they deport you for bad driving at any stage?
10.53.27	Lupe	Subtitles No! No, I learnt that here. This is how they drive in Tijuana. People who drive carefully here have accidents and I've never had an accident in Tijuana.
10.53.40	Aston	SCALABRINI CENTRE
10.53.42	Aston	"I WAS A STRANGER AND YOU TOOK ME IN"
10.53.47	Stefan Gates	There's so many migrants come and congregate here in Tijuana that a whole support network has grown up to take care of them and this is one of them, this is Casa Del Migrante.
10.53.57	Stefan Gates	Many of the farmers who find themselves unable to compete with cheap American corn arrive in places like this. This charity provides them with food and shelter for up to twelve days and most of these men are planning to cross the border soon.
10.54.11	Man	Subtitles God bless, amen and enjoy your meal.
10.54.13	All	Subtitle Amen.
10.54.17	Stefan Gates	My dinner companion was Jose, who used to farm corn in the south of Mexico.
10.54.22	Stefan Gates	Why do you want to cross to the USA?
10.54.24	Jose	Subtitles Here in Mexico, life is very difficult. A lot of work, little money. Corn farming doesn't pay any more. You're better off washing plates in the US.

10.54.37	Stefan Gates	What, what do you think about Mexico's relationship with the USA?
10.54.42	Jose	Subtitles They talk about 100% free trade with us Mexicans. But in reality, it's just what suits them. Not what suits us. This 100% free trade that they talk about would mean that I, as a Mexican, with my passport and visa would be able to work over there for three months, pick up my salary, and come back to my village here. Why is it not like that? It should be like that.
10.55.14		Music
10.55.18	Aston	DANGER – STRONG CURRENTS
10.55.21	Stefan Gates	Unlike the European Union, which allows freedom of trade and freedom of movement the agreement between the US and Mexico only allows goods to cross borders freely and not people.
10.55.30		Music
10.55.32	Stefan Gates	The Americans fear that if Mexicans were free to enter the US at will they'd swamp the country so they built a big fence.
10.55.39		Music
10.55.41	Stefan Gates	But despite their best efforts millions do make it across. Lupe took me to a place where he'd managed to break through.
10.55.48	Lupe	Subtitle This is the border.
10.55.50	Stefan Gates	How did you cross it; did you jump one of these fences?
10.55.52	Lupe	Subtitles We open up a gap, go through, and they close it up behind us.
10.55.55	Stefan Gates	How many times did you try to cross over?

10.55.57	Lupe	Subtitles In my life? Oh, man! Lots of times like... 12 times! More, no many more! In the car park over there, there are people waiting for those who cross. Those people charge you between \$20 and \$50 to take you to the centre of San Diego, to take you out of danger, because all of this is infested with border patrol. All of this Is infested with border patrol. If they see you walking, they'll get you.
10.56.30	Stefan Gates	It's almost as though you, it's been built to taunt Mexicans isn't it, there's a vast Nike concession there, there's a big Sketchers, there's a Baha duty free and, and it's right there, that's where America starts and then you can see all the shanties, just all the slum areas just piling up the hills over here.
10.56.50	Lupe	Subtitles In Mexico, we just work and work, but there's just poverty everywhere. You never stop being poor. The US is a fantasy for us Mexicans.
10.57.05	Stefan Gates	It's basically a huge tract of no-man's land, it goes for miles and it's lit with umm, really heavy lighting. It's, it is, it is a bit like crossing the Iron Curtain I guess.
10.57.22	Stefan Gates	But, but how many people, how many people cross every year Lupe?
10.57.27	Lupe	Subtitles Sh*t loads! A lot of people manage to get across every year. I don't have the exact number, but it's between 300 to 500 a day.
10.57.39	Stefan Gates	Do you think it's crazy that they're trying to stop people?

10.57.41	Lupe	Subtitles To be honest, yes. We don't understand this policy because they need us and we need them. Because no matter how many walls like this they put up, people are going to carry on crossing. There are lots of ways through, it's impossible to stop people. It's impossible.
10.58.10	Stefan Gates	Whilst Mexico and Haiti do get some benefits from their trade deals with America the cards seemed stacked against them.
10.48.21	Stefan Gates	Welcome to America.
10.58.23	Stefan Gates	If the US wants stable and prosperous neighbours it will have to do better than flood them with subsidised food.
10.58.31		Music

Credits

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10.58.33

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10.59.00

End