

Generation Next – Global Research Poll

This report summarizes the main findings of the poll conducted for BBC World Service by research agency Synovate in October 2006, exploring the views and opinions of young people aged 15 – 17. In total, 3,050 youths were interviewed in 10 key cities.

In the tables below, percents are of the sample at the top of the column.

For example in the first question, 75% of the total respondents said "yes" to: "Do you feel your education has prepared you for the future?" Nine percent of respondents from Baghdad said: "No."

Do you feel your education has prepared you for the future?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 75% | 45% | 64% | 66% | 96% | 82% | 88% | 96% | 79% | 50% | 80% |
| No | 17% | 13% | 33% | 31% | 2% | 18% | 9% | 4% | 19% | 36% | 10% |
| Don't know | 8% | 40% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 14% | 9% |
| Refused | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% |

Do you worry about finding a good job?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 72% | 58% | 75% | 71% | 89% | 97% | 59% | 85% | 66% | 67% | 55% |
| No | 22% | 26% | 21% | 26% | 10% | 3% | 36% | 13% | 27% | 25% | 33% |
| Don't know | 6% | 15% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 5% | 2% | 7% | 8% | 12% |
| Refused | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |

Do you expect to get married?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|---------------------------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 2730 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 0 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| I am already married | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 5% | 0% | - | 0% | 1% | 6% |
| Yes, I plan to get married | 63% | 53% | 73% | 66% | 92% | 72% | 19% | - | 77% | 46% | 64% |
| No, I don't plan to get married | 20% | 8% | 14% | 13% | 5% | 22% | 52% | - | 17% | 38% | 10% |
| Don't Know | 15% | 37% | 11% | 21% | 1% | 1% | 26% | - | 6% | 14% | 20% |
| Refused | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 3% | - | 0% | 1% | 0% |

Delhi data unreliable for this question

Would you marry someone of a different religion?

**NOT ASKED IN
CAIRO**

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 2750 | 307 | 300 | 0 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 34% | 50% | 52% | - | 31% | 81% | 4% | 13% | 10% | 33% | 34% |
| No | 47% | 8% | 39% | - | 57% | 17% | 82% | 57% | 84% | 42% | 37% |
| Don't know | 18% | 41% | 9% | - | 11% | 1% | 11% | 28% | 7% | 25% | 28% |
| Refused | 1% | 1% | 0% | - | 0% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 0% | 0% | 2% |

Would you marry someone of a different race?

**NOT ASKED IN
CAIRO**

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 2750 | 307 | 300 | 0 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 48% | 31% | 60% | - | 42% | 93% | 60% | 14% | 57% | 31% | 50% |
| No | 31% | 19% | 32% | - | 43% | 7% | 26% | 48% | 32% | 47% | 21% |
| Don't know | 20% | 49% | 8% | - | 14% | 0% | 11% | 32% | 11% | 21% | 28% |
| Refused | 1% | 1% | 0% | - | 0% | 0% | 3% | 6% | 0% | 0% | 2% |

How many children would you like to have?

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| BASE | Total 3050 | New York 307 | Nairobi 300 | Cairo 300 | Lagos 300 | Rio 300 | Baghdad 300 | Delhi 320 | Jakarta 310 | Moscow 300 | London 313 |
| Average | 2.63 | 2.3 | 2.76 | 2.38 | 3.71 | 1.85 | 4.15 | 1.85 | 2.36 | 1.96 | 2.95 |

The world's population is currently 6.5 billion. Do you think the world is overcrowded?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 55% | 53% | 51% | 81% | 36% | 69% | 44% | 82% | 77% | 15% | 36% |
| No | 32% | 24% | 40% | 16% | 56% | 31% | 34% | 7% | 13% | 59% | 44% |
| Don't know | 13% | 21% | 8% | 3% | 8% | 0% | 20% | 11% | 9% | 26% | 19% |
| Refused | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% |

The world's population is expected to be closer to 10 billion when you are 50 years old. How does that make you feel?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Very concerned | 33% | 21% | 41% | 54% | 35% | 23% | 27% | 66% | 39% | 5% | 21% |
| A little concerned | 29% | 47% | 22% | 22% | 35% | 41% | 16% | 16% | 39% | 22% | 29% |
| Not very concerned | 16% | 15% | 19% | 7% | 11% | 20% | 19% | 6% | 14% | 30% | 22% |
| Not at all concerned | 14% | 6% | 15% | 12% | 9% | 16% | 24% | 6% | 2% | 30% | 19% |
| Don't Know | 7% | 9% | 2% | 5% | 10% | 0% | 13% | 6% | 6% | 12% | 8% |
| Refused | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| Any concerned: | 62% | 68% | 63% | 76% | 69% | 64% | 42% | 81% | 78% | 28% | 51% |

To control the size of populations, should governments be allowed to limit the number of children people have?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 46% | 11% | 55% | 64% | 37% | 41% | 36% | 91% | 85% | 16% | 22% |
| No | 46% | 73% | 40% | 35% | 60% | 59% | 53% | 5% | 13% | 70% | 57% |
| Don't know | 7% | 15% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 11% | 3% | 3% | 14% | 19% |
| Refused | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% |

What do you think should be the maximum number of children per family?

Filter: Those agreeing that Governments should limit the number of children that people should have

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1404 | 34 | 165 | 191 | 111 | 122 | 109 | 292 | 263 | 48 | 69 |
| Average | 2.78 | 2.69 | 3.59 | 2.71 | 4.05 | 2.45 | 3.26 | 2.03 | 2.44 | 2.47 | 3.00 |

Thinking globally, which one of these issues is most important at the moment?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|----------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Terrorism | 36% | 63% | 17% | *** | 4% | 20% | 59% | 66% | 31% | 52% | 44% |
| climate change | 5% | 10% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 9% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 6% | 17% |
| Aids | 17% | 8% | 35% | 14% | 22% | 13% | 1% | 17% | 19% | 27% | 11% |
| Education | 25% | 6% | 32% | 31% | 63% | 35% | 27% | 9% | 34% | 5% | 9% |
| Career | 7% | 1% | 6% | 33% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| Obesity | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 4% |
| Hunger | 8% | 9% | 6% | 18% | 5% | 19% | 0% | 2% | 9% | 4% | 9% |
| Other | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 4% |

*** Not asked

Now thinking on a more personal level, which one of these issues is most important to you at the moment?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|----------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Terrorism | 19% | 26% | 4% | *** | 1% | 8% | 50% | 34% | 18% | 18% | 31% |
| climate change | 3% | 6% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 8% |
| Aids | 14% | 3% | 19% | 9% | 5% | 18% | 0% | 27% | 19% | 28% | 13% |
| Education | 38% | 42% | 46% | 38% | 79% | 33% | 34% | 15% | 38% | 29% | 27% |
| Career | 17% | 10% | 22% | 44% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 10% | 16% | 12% |
| Obesity | 1% | 5% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 4% |
| Hunger | 6% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 1% | 22% | 0% | 5% | 9% | 2% | 4% |
| Other | 2% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 3% |
| No answer | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% |

*** Not asked

Regardless of whether this is already the case in your country; do you think women should have the same rights as men?

| | London | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|--------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 78% | 93% | 71% | 53% | 47% | 94% | 81% | 96% | 75% | 81% | 85% |
| No | 20% | 4% | 29% | 46% | 52% | 5% | 18% | 3% | 23% | 10% | 8% |
| Don't know | 2% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 8% | 6% |
| Refused | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% |

Regardless of whether this is already the case in your country; do you think homosexuals should have the same rights as heterosexuals?

**NOT ASKED IN
CAIRO OR
BAGHDAD**

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 2450 | 307 | 300 | 0 | 300 | 300 | 0 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 39% | 67% | 8% | - | 4% | 74% | - | 51% | 26% | 43% | 36% |
| No | 47% | 15% | 81% | - | 86% | 25% | - | 26% | 69% | 36% | 39% |
| Don't know | 13% | 16% | 10% | - | 10% | 1% | - | 20% | 5% | 20% | 23% |
| Refused | 1% | 2% | 2% | - | 0% | 0% | - | 3% | 0% | 1% | 2% |

Do you think people should be able to live in whichever country they choose?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 79% | 70% | 79% | 79% | 87% | 92% | 62% | 90% | 72% | 82% | 74% |
| No | 16% | 15% | 20% | 21% | 11% | 8% | 29% | 6% | 22% | 13% | 18% |
| Don't know | 5% | 14% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 9% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 7% |
| Refused | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% |

Would you emigrate to another country to secure a better future?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 64% | 28% | 81% | 70% | 76% | 70% | 46% | 81% | 76% | 47% | 68% |
| No | 25% | 32% | 17% | 27% | 19% | 29% | 50% | 15% | 17% | 37% | 14% |
| Don't know | 10% | 40% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 16% | 16% |
| Refused | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% |

Would you risk your life to emigrate to another country?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 2740 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 0 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 14% | 6% | 31% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 9% | - | 8% | 19% |
| No | 80% | 75% | 64% | 86% | 88% | 87% | 82% | 87% | - | 81% | 66% |
| Don't know | 7% | 19% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 5% | 3% | - | 10% | 14% |
| Refused | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | - | 1% | 2% |

Jakarta data unreliable for this question

Do you think people who move to another country should keep apart to maintain their own beliefs and culture, or should they integrate and adopt the culture of their new country?

| BASE | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Keep apart to maintain own beliefs and culture | 38% | 11% | 52% | 21% | 63% | 29% | 28% | 81% | 39% | 25% | 24% |
| Integrate and adopt the culture of new country | 49% | 61% | 39% | 71% | 31% | 69% | 63% | 11% | 50% | 47% | 48% |
| Don't Know | 13% | 25% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 2% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 27% | 25% |
| Refused | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% |

Do you think money can buy you happiness?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 25% | 24% | 46% | 20% | 4% | 11% | 29% | 23% | 43% | 20% | 25% |
| No | 70% | 63% | 50% | 78% | 95% | 88% | 68% | 76% | 51% | 69% | 67% |
| Don't know | 5% | 13% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 11% | 7% |
| Refused | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% |

Do you feel crime generally in your country is increasing or decreasing?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Increasing | 85% | 70% | 79% | 88% | 87% | 97% | 77% | 91% | 96% | 88% | 78% |
| Decreasing | 8% | 9% | 15% | 8% | 11% | 3% | 18% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 8% |
| Don't Know | 6% | 21% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 0% | 5% | 7% | 0% | 7% | 12% |
| Refused | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% |

Would you commit a crime that would instantly turn you into a millionaire if you knew you could get away with it?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 16% | 10% | 37% | 7% | 13% | 14% | 2% | 8% | 12% | 25% | 31% |
| No | 77% | 70% | 60% | 92% | 86% | 84% | 98% | 89% | 84% | 57% | 53% |
| Don't know | 6% | 18% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 5% | 16% | 13% |
| Refused | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% |

Would you consider stealing something you really wanted if you couldn't afford it?

**NOT ASKED IN
CAIRO**

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 2750 | 307 | 300 | 0 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 6% | 6% | 12% | - | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 15% |
| No | 88% | 87% | 80% | - | 96% | 96% | 96% | 90% | 95% | 80% | 73% |
| Don't know | 5% | 6% | 7% | - | 1% | 0% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 13% | 10% |
| Refused | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 2% |

Do you believe that making or selling fake copies of well- known branded goods should be treated as a crime?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 64% | 51% | 64% | 75% | 85% | 39% | 65% | 62% | 93% | 60% | 50% |
| No | 27% | 24% | 34% | 23% | 13% | 60% | 24% | 32% | 6% | 21% | 38% |
| Don't know | 8% | 25% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 11% | 6% | 2% | 18% | 9% |
| Refused | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% |

Would you consider cheating to get into university?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 17% | 3% | 14% | 27% | 6% | 40% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 37% | 18% |
| No | 76% | 89% | 80% | 70% | 93% | 58% | 86% | 79% | 87% | 42% | 74% |
| Don't know | 6% | 8% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 3% | 21% | 7% |
| Refused | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 6% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 1% |

Which of these do you think best describes Christmas?

**NOT ASKED IN
CAIRO**

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 2750 | 307 | 300 | 0 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Consumerism gone mad | 8% | 24% | 5% | - | 1% | 12% | 2% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 12% |
| An opportunity to get things I really want | 13% | 24% | 6% | - | 1% | 13% | 9% | 21% | 6% | 18% | 18% |
| An opportunity to spend time with my family | 29% | 26% | 15% | - | 12% | 42% | 71% | 21% | 19% | 28% | 30% |
| A celebration of the birth of Christ | 42% | 20% | 72% | - | 83% | 34% | 4% | 45% | 54% | 32% | 29% |
| Don't Know | 7% | 4% | 2% | - | 2% | 0% | 10% | 4% | 16% | 14% | 10% |
| Refused | 2% | 2% | 0% | - | 1% | 0% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% |

Have you heard of climate change or global warming?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| I understand what climate change is | 51% | 77% | 62% | 45% | 22% | 64% | 26% | 62% | 38% | 48% | 65% |
| I have heard of climate change but I don't know what it is | 24% | 17% | 26% | 39% | 16% | 17% | 13% | 19% | 44% | 33% | 16% |
| I haven't heard of it | 17% | 6% | 8% | 11% | 52% | 18% | 35% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 7% |
| Don't Know | 8% | 0% | 4% | 5% | 10% | 1% | 24% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 12% |
| Refused | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% |

Do you agree with the statement that climate change is man-made?

Filter: All those that understand something about climate change

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 1557 | 237 | 186 | 136 | 67 | 191 | 77 | 197 | 119 | 145 | 202 |
| Yes | 62% | 63% | 55% | 54% | 19% | 86% | 0% | 53% | 92% | 82% | 65% |
| No | 29% | 9% | 39% | 43% | 78% | 14% | 97% | 40% | 7% | 10% | 22% |
| Don't know | 8% | 26% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 7% | 2% | 7% | 12% |
| Refused | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% |

Do you think Governments take climate change seriously enough?

Filter: All those that understand something about climate change

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 1557 | 237 | 186 | 136 | 67 | 191 | 77 | 197 | 119 | 145 | 202 |
| Yes | 21% | 8% | 29% | 18% | 24% | 10% | 10% | 47% | 22% | 13% | 25% |
| No | 70% | 74% | 68% | 76% | 69% | 90% | 90% | 45% | 71% | 67% | 64% |
| Don't know | 9% | 17% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 1% | 0% | 8% | 8% | 20% | 10% |
| Refused | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% |

Would you be prepared to lower your standard of living to some extent to reduce climate change?

Filter: All those that understand something about climate change

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 1557 | 237 | 186 | 136 | 67 | 191 | 77 | 197 | 119 | 145 | 202 |
| Yes | 35% | 52% | 29% | 54% | 40% | 46% | 0% | 44% | 24% | 23% | 14% |
| No | 52% | 15% | 67% | 39% | 51% | 51% | 97% | 40% | 73% | 46% | 75% |
| Don't know | 13% | 33% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 3% | 3% | 13% | 3% | 30% | 10% |
| Refused | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 1% |

Have you changed your behaviour in any way to try and reduce your impact on climate change?

Filter: All those that understand something about climate change

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 1557 | 237 | 186 | 136 | 67 | 191 | 77 | 197 | 119 | 145 | 202 |
| Yes | 34% | 32% | 54% | 28% | 30% | 28% | 4% | 42% | 40% | 20% | 40% |
| No | 55% | 44% | 42% | 68% | 57% | 71% | 94% | 45% | 50% | 68% | 44% |
| Don't know | 10% | 24% | 4% | 4% | 13% | 2% | 3% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 14% |
| Refused | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% |

Have you heard of Aids?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|------|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 97% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 79% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 91% |
| No | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 14% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3% |
| Don't know | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 7% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 5% |
| Refused | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% |

Have you heard of bird flu?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| No reply | 3% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 21% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 9% |
| Yes | 95% | 94% | 95% | 100% | 99% | 95% | 79% | 97% | 99% | 98% | 90% |
| No | 2% | 4% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 4% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Don't know | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| Refused | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |

Which are you more worried about: Aids or bird flu?

Filter: All those that heard of Aids and bird flu

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 2887 | 287 | 286 | 300 | 298 | 286 | 237 | 311 | 307 | 294 | 281 |
| Aids | 75% | 48% | 86% | 54% | 93% | 92% | 51% | 93% | 70% | 81% | 75% |
| bird flu | 20% | 31% | 13% | 45% | 6% | 8% | 49% | 6% | 29% | 8% | 16% |
| Don't Know | 5% | 21% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 11% | 8% |
| Refused | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |

Do you think Aids is becoming more or less of a problem?

Filter: All those who have heard of Aids

| BASE | Total | City | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| | | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
| | 2950 | 304 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 237 | 319 | 307 | 297 | 286 |
| No reply | 2% | 6% | 5% | 0% | 1% | 5% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 2% |
| More of a problem | 80% | 45% | 80% | 78% | 83% | 83% | 89% | 95% | 92% | 80% | 75% |
| Less of a problem | 11% | 23% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 12% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 8% | 12% |
| Don't Know | 7% | 27% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 10% | 11% |
| Refused | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |

Do you agree with abortion?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 21% | 31% | 16% | 2% | 4% | 18% | 20% | 29% | 3% | 54% | 33% |
| No | 65% | 34% | 80% | 97% | 95% | 81% | 52% | 38% | 97% | 27% | 49% |
| Don't know | 13% | 32% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 27% | 28% | 0% | 18% | 15% |
| Refused | 2% | 4% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 6% | 0% | 1% | 3% |

In certain circumstances, would you consider having an abortion?.

Filter: All Female Respondents

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 1469 | 154 | 141 | 149 | 136 | 150 | 137 | 136 | 160 | 149 | 157 |
| Yes | 26% | 40% | 39% | 1% | 2% | 45% | 10% | 23% | 17% | 38% | 40% |
| No | 55% | 22% | 53% | 95% | 97% | 53% | 47% | 27% | 79% | 33% | 43% |
| Don't know | 17% | 35% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 42% | 37% | 4% | 26% | 13% |
| Refused | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 13% | 0% | 3% | 3% |

In certain circumstances, would you consider your wife or partner having an abortion?

Filter: All Male Respondents

| BASE | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| | 1581 | 153 | 159 | 151 | 164 | 150 | 163 | 184 | 150 | 151 | 156 |
| Yes | 26% | 35% | 21% | 5% | 2% | 21% | 66% | 23% | 17% | 25% | 41% |
| No | 59% | 20% | 71% | 94% | 98% | 77% | 34% | 44% | 79% | 48% | 30% |
| Don't know | 13% | 44% | 7% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 23% | 3% | 26% | 26% |
| Refused | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 11% | 0% | 2% | 3% |

Would you feel safer if you carried a weapon?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 27% | 19% | 38% | 15% | 21% | 17% | 24% | 41% | 10% | 55% | 25% |
| No | 63% | 59% | 56% | 83% | 77% | 83% | 65% | 45% | 80% | 27% | 59% |
| Don't know | 9% | 20% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 17% | 14% |
| Refused | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 3% |

At what age should children be responsible for their criminal actions?

| | Total | City | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
| | | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Under 5 | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% |
| 5-7 years old | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 1% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| 8-10 years old | 8% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 11% | 5% | 22% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 9% |
| 11-13 years old | 14% | 24% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 11% | 20% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 20% |
| 14-16 years old | 29% | 38% | 23% | 20% | 14% | 51% | 15% | 30% | 28% | 43% | 34% |
| 17 years or older | 37% | 19% | 44% | 56% | 50% | 30% | 16% | 44% | 55% | 32% | 23% |
| Don't Know | 7% | 12% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 0% | 19% | 8% | 1% | 5% | 10% |
| Refused | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 1% |

Do you agree with the death penalty?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 46% | 50% | 38% | 66% | 17% | 37% | 76% | 38% | 47% | 49% | 39% |
| No | 44% | 19% | 59% | 32% | 80% | 62% | 14% | 46% | 45% | 35% | 46% |
| Don't know | 10% | 28% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 10% | 14% | 8% | 14% | 13% |
| Refused | 1% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 2% |

Do you believe in God or a higher being?

**NOT ASKED IN
CAIRO**

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 2750 | 307 | 300 | 0 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 86% | 80% | 97% | - | 100% | 96% | 79% | 92% | 93% | 61% | 71% |
| No | 8% | 8% | 3% | - | 0% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 19% | 18% |
| Don't know | 6% | 12% | 0% | - | 0% | 0% | 12% | 1% | 0% | 17% | 9% |
| Refused | 1% | 1% | 0% | - | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 3% | 2% |

On balance, is religion a force for good or a source of conflict?

**NOT ASKED IN
CAIRO**

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|--------------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 2750 | 307 | 300 | 0 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Force for good | 66% | 56% | 75% | - | 92% | 84% | 22% | 76% | 97% | 37% | 51% |
| Source of conflict | 20% | 19% | 18% | - | 3% | 15% | 64% | 12% | 3% | 23% | 23% |
| Don't Know | 13% | 23% | 6% | - | 4% | 1% | 13% | 12% | 1% | 36% | 24% |
| Refused | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 2% |

Should religious leaders be allowed to become politicians?

**NOT ASKED IN
CAIRO**

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 2750 | 307 | 300 | 0 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 35% | 21% | 39% | - | 34% | 40% | 44% | 23% | 57% | 16% | 41% |
| No | 50% | 48% | 55% | - | 60% | 59% | 48% | 60% | 31% | 52% | 34% |
| Don't know | 15% | 30% | 6% | - | 6% | 1% | 7% | 15% | 12% | 30% | 23% |
| Refused | 1% | 1% | 0% | - | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% |

What matters more to you, science or religion?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Science | 29% | 42% | 20% | 4% | 13% | 44% | 8% | 58% | 11% | 62% | 31% |
| Religion | 59% | 31% | 78% | 94% | 82% | 54% | 74% | 38% | 81% | 10% | 50% |
| Don't Know | 10% | 25% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 18% | 3% | 8% | 23% | 16% |
| Refused | 1% | 3% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 5% | 3% |

Do you think America's foreign policy in Iraq and Afghanistan, sometimes called the 'War on Terror', is making the world a safer place?

**NOT ASKED IN
CAIRO**

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 2750 | 307 | 300 | 0 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 14% | 16% | 26% | - | 9% | 7% | 1% | 25% | 8% | 16% | 18% |
| No | 71% | 62% | 66% | - | 80% | 92% | 98% | 37% | 87% | 59% | 60% |
| Don't know | 14% | 22% | 7% | - | 11% | 2% | 0% | 36% | 6% | 22% | 19% |
| Refused | 1% | 1% | 0% | - | 0% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 3% |

Would you consider taking action which may result in innocent people dying if you felt very strongly about a cause?

| | Total | New York | Nairobi | Cairo | Lagos | Rio | Baghdad | Delhi | Jakarta | Moscow | London |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| BASE | 3050 | 307 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 320 | 310 | 300 | 313 |
| Yes | 17% | 9% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 34% | 18% | 31% | 9% | 25% |
| No | 73% | 60% | 79% | 86% | 87% | 88% | 65% | 80% | 58% | 73% | 55% |
| Don't know | 9% | 29% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 9% | 16% | 17% |
| Refused | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 3% |

NOTE: The London figure above is very surprising and the BBC has taken advice on what it means. Prof. Paul Wilkinson, who is Chairman of the Advisory Board of the Centre for the Study of Terrorism and Political Violence (CSTPV) at the University of St Andrews thinks the question asked: 'Would you consider taking action which may result in innocent people dying if you felt very strongly about a cause?' is very broad. The percentages might be understandable in Baghdad and Jakarta, but the London result appears very high. The broadness of the question could incorporate issues such as the defence of one's country and modern warfare, as well as suicide bombing and terrorist acts, so it is impossible to draw precise inferences.

He knows of no comparative opinion poll data against which to measure this result. Bill Durodie, Senior Lecturer in Risk and Corporate Security at Cranfield University, also thinks the question very broad. He says that young people tend to be more idealistic in their outlook, so the results are likely to be higher than among the adult population. Their understanding of 'sacrifice' and consequences is very different to that of older people. To put this into some sort of context, a survey carried out by ICM for the Guardian in July 2005 among UK Muslims of all ages found that only 4% thought it justifiable for religious or political groups to use violence for political ends.